CONSTANCY

1) Lightness Constancy
   a) Albedo

2) Size Constancy
   a) Emmert’s Law
      b) Limits of size constancy

3) Shape Constancy

4) Summary of Constancy
ILLUSIONS

- Visual illusions are often the result of heuristic perceptual processes trying to deal with rare, ambiguous, or contrived stimuli

1) Ames Illusions
   a) Trapezoidal window
   b) Ames room

2) Moon Illusion
   a) Possible explanations
      i) Angle of regard
      ii) Apparent distance
      iii) Others
3) Muller-Lyer Illusion

4) Ponzo Illusion

5) Poggendorff Illusion

6) Contrast Illusions
7) Reversible and Multistable Images

8) Components/Factors in Illusory Perception
   a) Optical and retinal factors
   b) Cognitive components

9) Impossible Figures

10) Summary